

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Aurora, Colorado

Financial Statements
with Independent Auditor's Report

June 30, 2025

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Table of Contents
 June 30, 2025

Independent Auditor’s Report	1
Management’s Discussion and Analysis	i
Basic Financial Statements	
<i>Government-wide Financial Statements</i>	
Statement of Net Position	4
Statement of Activities	5
<i>Governmental Fund</i>	
Balance Sheet	6
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	7
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of the Governmental Fund to the Statement of Activities	8
<i>Notes to Financial Statements</i>	9
Required Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions.....	38
Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions ...	40
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions.....	46
Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions	48
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund.....	52
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Building Corp Fund	53
Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedules.....	54



**HINKLE &
COMPANY**
Strategic ^{PC}
Business Advisors

Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors
Aurora Academy Charter School
Aurora, Colorado

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Aurora Academy Charter School (the School), a component unit of Aurora Public Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Office Locations:

Colorado Springs, CO
Denver, CO
Frisco, CO
Tulsa, OK

Denver Office:

750 W. Hampden Avenue,
Suite 400
Englewood,
Colorado 80110
TEL: 303.796.1000
FAX: 303.796.1001
www.HinkleCPAs.com

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The School's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or when applicable, one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Hick & Company, PC

Englewood, Colorado
September 30, 2025



Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Management's Discussion and Analysis
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

As management of Aurora Academy Charter School (the Academy), we offer readers of the Academy's basic financial statements this narrative and analysis of the financial activities of the Academy as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information provided in the basic financial statements.

Financial Highlights

The year ended June 30, 2025, is the twenty fifth year of operations for the Academy. As of June 30, 2025, the net position was a negative \$64,985 due to the implementation of GASB 68 and 75 for pensions and other post-employment benefits. Fund Balance increased from \$2,110,067 to \$2,173,577 at June 30th which is a 3% increase or \$63,510. The operations of the Academy are funded primarily by tax revenue received under the State School Finance Act (the Act). State categorical revenue (PPR) for the year was \$6,599,275.

Overview of Basic Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Academy's basic financial statements. The basic statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Academy's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all the Academy's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the difference between the assets/deferred outflows and liabilities/deferred inflows being reported as net position. Over time, the increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial condition of the School is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Academy's net position has changed during the year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, revenue and expenses are reported in the statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future periods (for example, salaries and benefits earned but unpaid as of year end).

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Academy, like other local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The Academy maintains two governmental funds, its General Fund, and the Building Fund.

The Academy adopts annual budgets for its funds. Budgetary comparisons have been provided on page 52 for the general fund and page 53 for the building fund in the required supplementary information to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Management's Discussion and Analysis
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements. The notes are presented on pages 9 through 37.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted previously, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the Academy's financial condition. As of June 30, 2025, the Academy's liabilities and deferred inflows exceeded its assets and deferred outflows by \$64,985. \$279,200 of the net position total is restricted to comply with Article X, Section 20 of the Colorado Constitution, known as the TABOR Amendment. Accordingly, these funds are not available to satisfy general operating expenses of the Academy. The unfunded Pension and OPEB liability increased from \$8,270,927 to \$8,348,853. The net position improved by \$1,299,533 primarily due to the building improvements and asset increases.

Net position as of June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Assets		
Cash and investments	\$ 2,598,198	\$ 3,436,484
Receivables and other current assets	136,154	175,447
Capital assets, net	8,478,783	7,487,310
Restricted cash and investments	<u>752,194</u>	<u>709,128</u>
Total assets	<u>11,965,329</u>	<u>11,808,369</u>
Deferred Outflows, Refunding Loss, Pension/OPEB	2,092,917	3,198,574
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and interest payable	178,803	1,045,696
Accrued salaries and benefits	380,101	452,999
Deposits	47,377	42,701
Current portion long-term debt	315,144	305,047
Long-term debt Due in more than one year	2,927,165	3,242,310
Net Pension/OPEB Liability	<u>9,417,982</u>	<u>10,831,145</u>
Total liabilities	<u>13,266,572</u>	<u>15,919,898</u>
Deferred Inflows, Pension/OPEB	856,659	451,563
Net position		
Investment in Capital Assets (net)	5,403,603	4,126,746
Restricted for TABOR	279,200	253,412
Unrestricted	<u>(5,747,788)</u>	<u>(5,744,676)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ (64,985)</u>	<u>\$ (1,364,518)</u>

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Management's Discussion and Analysis
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Change in net position for the year ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 is as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Revenues		
Program revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 46,319	\$ 54,782
Operating grants and contributions	194,710	349,722
Capital grants and contributions	<u>203,568</u>	<u>202,857</u>
Total program revenues	<u>444,597</u>	<u>607,361</u>
General revenues		
State categorical revenue -PPR	6,599,275	6,053,264
Mill levy override	2,141,604	1,576,873
Earnings on investments	139,691	245,148
Other	<u>139,818</u>	<u>256,491</u>
Total general revenues	<u>9,020,388</u>	<u>8,131,776</u>
Total revenues	<u>9,464,985</u>	<u>8,739,137</u>
Expenditures/expenses		
Current		
Instruction	5,263,964	5,339,887
Supporting services	2,762,033	2,644,528
Interest on long-term debt	<u>139,455</u>	<u>139,456</u>
Total expenses	<u>8,165,452</u>	<u>8,123,871</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	1,299,533	615,266
Net Position, beginning of year,	(1,364,518)	(1,979,784)
Net Position, end of year	<u>\$ (64,985)</u>	<u>\$ (1,364,518)</u>

Financial Analysis of the Academy's Funds

The Academy has two governmental funds, the General Fund, and the Building Fund. The General Fund is considered a major fund and is used to account for the Academy's general operations. The General Fund began the year with a positive fund balance of \$2,110,067. The School's fund balance increased during the year by \$63,510 or 3% due to operating within the budget. The HVAC capital project is now complete. The School invested \$1,397,998 in capital assets in FY25. Eighty four percent of the General Fund balance is unassigned. The Building Corporation was created in 2004 and purchased the School facility on September 17, 2004. The Building Fund ended the year with a Fund Balance of \$755,312 reflecting an increase of \$43,015 from \$712,297 or a 6% increase.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Management's Discussion and Analysis
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

General Fund and Building Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Academy budgeted General Fund expenditures and transfers out of \$9,417,550 for the year ended June 30, 2025. Actual expenditures and transfers out were \$9,349,191 resulting in a positive variance of \$68,359.

The School did increase the General Fund budgeted expenditures and transfers out during the year from \$9,300,030 to \$9,417,550 or a change of \$117,520. The Building Fund's budgeted expenditures remained unchanged at \$800,000.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

The Academy leases its school facilities under an agreement with the Aurora Academy Building Corporation, a blended component unit of the Academy. The lease is renewable in annual installments beginning each July 1 (subject to TABOR restrictions).

The Building Corporation purchased the facility in September of 2004. Outstanding debt of the Building Corporation at June 30, 2025, was \$3,242,309 which reflects a reduction of \$305,048 from the prior year. The outstanding debt does not consider the impact of the deferred loss on refunding of \$167,129. The debt principal reduction will increase to \$315,144 in FY26.

The asset capitalization threshold is \$5,000. The School completed its work on the HVAC system and roof. Total Net Capital Assets increased by \$991,473 to \$8,478,783. Depreciation recognized for FY25 was \$406,525 with accumulated depreciation totaling \$4,977,262.

Economic Factors, Next Year's Budget, Student Counts

The primary factor driving the budget for the Academy is student enrollment. Please see the historical enrollment table below: Enrollment has been very consistent the last five years with a less than 3% variability. The student count projected for this Fiscal Year 2025-26 school year is currently 519. Enrollment of 525 was used in preparing the Academy's budget for FY26. There are currently no plans to materially change the number of classrooms or the student body in the near future but consideration is being given to expansion in the out years. The final FY25 PPR was \$12,312.08 reflecting an 6.55% increase over the FY24 PPR of \$11,555. The FY26 PPR (Per Pupil Revenue) is currently \$12,708.50 reflecting a 3.22% over FY25.

The Governor called a special legislative session in August, 2025. The result of that session did not have any impact of K-12 funding for FY26. It is likely, K-12 education will experience the PPR increases mirroring inflation in the next few years. The Governor's FY27 budget is due to be released the first week in November.

Twenty-five Year Historical Enrollment Table:

	K	1ST	2ND	3RD	4TH	5TH	6TH	7TH	8TH	TOTAL	% Chg.
FY01	50	50	51	49	52	52	52	50	38	444	
FY02	49	50	50	52	51	50	52	49	47	450	1.4%
FY03	52	51	52	52	51	52	47	48	40	445	-1.1%
FY04	50	52	52	52	52	50	51	49	41	449	0.9%
FY05	49	53	54	50	52	52	52	48	42	452	0.7%
FY06	50	68	50	54	55	54	52	48	42	473	4.6%
FY07	50	71	72	50	52	51	50	48	41	485	2.5%
FY08	50	50	75	75	50	50	50	50	43	493	1.6%
FY09	50	50	50	75	70	50	49	49	45	488	-1.0%
FY10	50	50	50	50	75	75	50	46	45	491	0.6%
FY11	50	52	52	52	52	78	76	50	41	503	2.4%
FY12	50	52	52	52	52	52	86	75	47	518	3.0%
FY13	75	52	52	52	52	52	52	75	67	529	2.1%
FY14	75	78	52	52	52	52	52	52	74	539	1.9%
FY15	79	79	81	54	55	54	54	41	47	544	0.9%
FY16	52	81	80	80	51	54	52	54	39	543	-0.2%
FY17	54	54	80	81	79	50	51	45	51	545	0.4%
FY18	55	56	55	81	83	81	48	46	39	544	-0.2%
FY19	74	54	51	52	78	77	68	42	43	539	-0.9%
FY20	51	75	52	52	51	78	64	58	39	520	-3.5%
FY21	52	51	75	53	53	54	62	60	57	517	-0.6%
FY22	65	54	49	80	56	53	42	53	54	506	-2.1%
FY23	52	78	56	51	77	58	51	42	47	512	1.2%
FY24	53	56	76	56	56	84	55	49	39	524	2.3%
FY25	65	54	55	82	56	52	77	54	41	536	2.3%

Requests for Information

The financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Academy's finances for all those with an interest in the Academy. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to Aurora Academy Charter School, 10251 E. 1st Avenue, Aurora, Colorado 80010.

Basic Financial Statements

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
 Statement of Net Position
 June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash and Investments	\$ 2,598,198
Restricted Investments	752,194
Receivables	73,767
Prepaid Expenses	62,387
Capital Assets, <i>Not Being Depreciated</i>	318,346
Capital Assets, <i>Net of Accumulated Depreciation</i>	8,160,437
Total Assets	11,965,329
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred Loss on Refunding, Net of Accumulated Amortization	167,129
Pensions, <i>Net of Accumulated Amortization</i>	1,895,644
OPEB, <i>Net of Accumulated Amortization</i>	30,144
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	2,092,917
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	130,179
Accrued Liabilities	47,377
Accrued Salaries	380,101
Accrued Interest	48,624
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Due in One Year	315,144
Due in More Than One Year	2,927,165
Net Pension Liability	9,253,794
Net OPEB Liability	164,188
Total Liabilities	13,266,572
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pensions, <i>Net of Accumulated Amortization</i>	763,072
OPEB, <i>Net of Accumulated Amortization</i>	93,587
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	856,659
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,403,603
Restricted for Emergencies	281,500
Unrestricted	(5,750,088)
Total Net Position	\$ (64,985)

See Notes to the Financial Statements.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Change in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Primary Government					
<i>Governmental Activities</i>					
Instruction	\$ 5,253,348	\$ -	\$ 269,229	\$ -	\$ (4,984,119)
Supporting Services	2,847,162	28,081	-	203,568	(2,615,513)
Debt Service - Interest	139,455	-	-	-	(139,455)
Total Primary Government	\$ 8,239,965	\$ 28,081	\$ 269,229	\$ 203,568	(7,739,087)
General Revenues					
Per Pupil Revenue					6,599,275
District Mill Levy					2,141,604
Investment Income					139,685
Others					158,056
Total General Revenues					9,038,620
Change in Net Position					1,299,533
Net Position, Beginning of Year					(1,364,518)
Net Position, End of Year					\$ (64,985)

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Balance Sheet
Governmental Fund
June 30, 2025

	General	Building	Total
Assets			
Cash and Investments	\$ 2,598,198	\$ -	\$ 2,598,198
Restricted Investments	-	752,194	752,194
Receivables	70,649	3,118	73,767
Prepaid Expenditures	62,387	-	62,387
 Total Assets	 \$ 2,731,234	 \$ 755,312	 \$ 3,486,546
Liabilities and Fund Balance			
<i>Liabilities</i>			
Accounts Payable	\$ 130,179	\$ -	\$ 130,179
Accrued Liabilities	47,377	-	47,377
Accrued Salaries	380,101	-	380,101
 Total Liabilities	 557,657	 -	 557,657
<i>Fund Balance</i>			
Nonspendable:			
Prepaid Expenditures	62,387	-	62,387
Restricted for:			
Emergencies	281,500	-	281,500
Unrestricted, Unassigned	1,829,690	755,312	2,585,002
 Total Fund Balance	 2,173,577	 755,312	 2,928,889
 Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	 \$ 2,731,234	 \$ 755,312	 \$ 3,486,546

**Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the
Statement of Net Position are Different Because:**

Total Fund Balance of the Governmental Fund	\$ 2,928,889
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in governmental funds.	8,478,783
Long-term liabilities and related items are not reported in governmental funds:	
Long-Term Debt	(3,242,309)
Accrued Interest	(48,624)
Deferred Loss on Refunding	167,129
Net pension liability	(9,253,794)
Pension-related deferred outflows of resources	1,895,644
Pension-related deferred inflows of resources	(763,072)
Net OPEB liability	(164,188)
OPEB-related deferred outflows of resources	30,144
OPEB-related deferred inflows of resources	(93,587)
 Total Net Position of Governmental Activities	 \$ (64,985)

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General	Building	Total
Revenues			
<i>Local Sources</i>			
District Mill Levy	\$ 2,141,604	\$ -	\$ 2,141,604
Contributions and Other	158,056	-	158,056
Miscellaneous	28,081	-	28,081
Lease Income	-	422,714	422,714
Investment Income	99,194	40,491	139,685
<i>State Sources</i>			
Per Pupil Revenue	6,599,275	-	6,599,275
Capital Construction	203,568	-	203,568
Grants	151,351	-	151,351
<i>Federal Sources</i>			
Grants	106,085	-	106,085
 Total Revenues	 9,487,214	 463,205	 9,950,419
Expenditures			
Instruction	5,182,721	-	5,182,721
Supporting Services	2,840,589	1,401,668	4,242,257
Debt Service			
Principal	-	305,048	305,048
Interest and Fees	-	113,868	113,868
 Total Expenditures	 8,023,310	 1,820,584	 9,843,894
Excess Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	1,463,904	(1,357,379)	106,525
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Transfers	(1,400,394)	1,400,394	-
 Net Change in Fund Balance	 63,510	 43,015	 106,525
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	2,110,067	712,297	2,822,364
Fund Balance, End of Year	\$ 2,173,577	\$ 755,312	\$ 2,928,889

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
 in Fund Balance of the Governmental Fund to the Statement of Activities
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the
 Statement of Activities are Different Because:**

Net Change in Fund Balance of the Governmental Fund	\$	106,525
<p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense:</p>		
Depreciation expense		(406,525)
Additions		1,397,998
<p>Repayment of debt principal are expenditures in governmental funds, but the repayments reduce long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and do not affect the statement of activities</p>		
Bond Principal Payments		305,048
Amortization of Deferred loss on Refunding		(19,664)
<p>Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. This includes the change in:</p>		
Accrued interest		(5,923)
Net pension liability		1,321,988
Pension-related deferred outflows of resources		(1,071,267)
Pension-related deferred inflows of resources		(392,652)
Net OPEB liability		91,175
OPEB-related deferred outflows of resources		(14,726)
OPEB-related deferred inflows of resources		(12,444)
		<u> </u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	<u><u>1,299,533</u></u>

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations

The Aurora Academy Charter School (the School) was organized pursuant to the Colorado Charter Schools Act to form and operate a charter school within the Aurora Public Schools (the District) in the State of Colorado.

The accounting policies of the School conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental entities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Following is a summary of the more significant policies.

Reporting Entity

The financial reporting entity consists of the School, organizations for which the School is financially accountable and organizations that raise and hold economic resources for the direct benefit of the School. All funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments and offices that are not legally separate are part of the School. Legally separate organizations for which the School is financially accountable are considered part of the reporting entity. Financial accountability exists if the School appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and is able to impose its will on the organization, or if the organization has the potential to provide benefits to, or impose financial burdens on, the School.

Based on the application of this criteria, the School includes the Aurora Academy Building Corporation (the Corporation) within its reporting entity. The Corporation is a Colorado non-profit entity organized exclusively for charitable or educational purposes. Currently, the Corporation is a party in the School's facility lease and leasehold improvement loans. The Corporation has no financial balances or transactions outside of those reported by the School and therefore, is not reported separately in the financial statements. The Corporation does not issue separate financial statements.

The School is a component unit of the District. The School's charter was authorized by the District and the majority of the School's funding is provided by the District.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all activities of the School. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported in a single column.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of the given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to students or others who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Unrestricted revenues not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Major individual funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collected within the current year or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current year. For this purpose, the School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current year. Intergovernmental revenues, grants and interest associated with the current year are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current year. All other revenues are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the School. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for a specific use, it is the School's policy to use restricted resources first and the unrestricted resources as they are needed.

The School reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund - This fund is the general operating fund of the School. It is currently used to account for all financial activities of the School.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position/Fund Balance

Receivables - Receivables are reported at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

Prepaid Expenses - Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are reported as prepaid expenses using the consumption method.

Capital Assets - Capital assets are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at the acquisition value on the date of donation.

Capital assets are amortized or depreciated using the straight-line method over the life of the related lease agreement or the estimated useful lives, as follows:

Building	40 years
Leasehold Improvements	20 - 40 years
Equipment	5 - 20 years

Accrued Salaries and Benefits - Salaries and benefits of certain contractually employed personnel are paid over a twelve-month period from August to July but are earned during a school year of approximately nine to ten months. The salaries and benefits earned, but unpaid, are reported as a liability of the General Fund.

Unearned Revenues - Unearned revenues represent resources received by the School before it has a legal claim to them, including tuition and fees.

Compensated Absences - Employees of the School are provided with eight days of personal/sick leave annually. At the end of each school year, unused leave will be carried over to the subsequent school year, up to three days. Unused leave in excess of three days is eligible for reimbursement on the final paycheck of the year at the rate of \$90 per day. The School does not reimburse or otherwise compensate employees for any unused personal/sick leave at separation of employment. Therefore, no liability is reported in the financial statements for these compensated absences.

Long-Term Debt - In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize the face amount of debt issued as other financing sources. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the debt proceeds, are reported as current expenses or expenditures.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

Pensions - The School participates in the School Division Trust Fund (SCHDTF), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado (PERA). The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position (FNP), and additions to/deductions from the FNP of the SCHDTF have been determined using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB) - The School participates in the Health Care Trust Fund (HCTF), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB fund administered by the Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado (PERA). The net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position (FNP), and additions to/deductions from the FNP of the HCTF have been determined using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For this purpose, benefits paid on behalf of health care participants are recognized when due and/or payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net Position/Fund Balance - In the government-wide and fund financial statements, net position and fund balance are restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are externally imposed. The Board of Directors is authorized to establish a fund balance commitment through passage of a resolution and may assign fund balances to a specific purpose through an informal action.

The School has not established a formal policy for its use of restricted and unrestricted fund balances. However, if both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available for a specific purpose, the School uses restricted fund balance first, followed by committed, assigned and unassigned balances.

Risk Management

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The School carries commercial insurance for these risks of loss.

Subsequent Events

The School evaluated subsequent events through September 30, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 2: Cash and Investments

Cash and Investments at June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

Petty Cash	\$	700
Deposits		284,862
Cash with Fiscal Agents		58,148
Investments		<u>3,006,682</u>
	\$	<u><u>3,350,392</u></u>

Reconciliation to the Financial Statements:

Cash and Investments	\$	2,598,198
Restricted Cash and Investments		<u>752,194</u>
	\$	<u><u>3,350,392</u></u>

Deposits

The Colorado Public Deposit Protection Act (PDPA) requires all local government entities to deposit cash in eligible public depositories. Eligibility is determined by State regulations. Amounts on deposit in excess of federal insurance levels must be collateralized by eligible collateral as determined by the PDPA. The financial institution is allowed to create a single collateral pool for all public funds held. The pool is to be maintained by another institution or held in trust for all uninsured public deposits as a group. The market value of the collateral must be at least equal to 102% of the uninsured deposits.

Investments

The School is required to comply with State statutes which specify investment instruments meeting defined rating, maturity, and concentration risk criteria in which local governments may invest, which include the following. State statutes do not address custodial risk.

- Obligations of the United States and certain U.S. Agency securities
- Certain international agency securities
- General obligation and revenue bonds of U.S. local government entities
- Bankers' acceptances of certain banks
- Commercial paper
- Written repurchase agreements collateralized by certain authorized securities
- Certain money market funds
- Guaranteed investment contracts
- Local government investment pools

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 2: Cash and Investments (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

Fair Value Measurements - At June 30, 2025, the School's investment in a money market fund was reported at the net asset value per share.

Interest Rate Risk - State statutes generally limit investments to an original maturity of five years unless the governing board authorizes the investment for a period in excess of five years.

Credit Risk - State statutes limit certain investments to those with specified ratings from nationally recognized statistical rating organizations, depending on the type of investment.

Concentration of Credit Risk - State statutes do not limit the amount the School may invest in a single issuer, except for corporate securities.

Local Government Investment Pools - At June 30, 2025, the School had \$2,227,498 invested in the Colorado Local Government Liquid Asset Trust (Colotrust) and \$779,184 invested in the Colorado Surplus Asset Fund Trust (CSAFE), investment vehicles established for local government entities in Colorado to pool surplus funds for investment purposes. The Colorado Division of Securities administers and enforces the requirements of creating and operating Colotrust and CSAFE. Colotrust and CSAFE operate in conformity with the Securities and Exchange Commission's Rule 2a-7, with each share valued at \$1. Colotrust and CSAFE are rated AAAM by Standard and Poor's. Investments of Colotrust and CSAFE are limited to those allowed by State statutes. A designated custodial bank provides safekeeping and depository services in connection with the direct investment and withdrawal functions. The custodian's internal records identify the investments owned by the participating governments.

Restricted Cash and Investments

At June 30, 2025, the School had investments of \$752,194 restricted for future debt service.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 3: Capital Assets

Changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2025, are summarized below. Depreciation and amortization are combined in the following table.

	Balance 06/30/24	Additions	Deletions	Balance 06/30/25
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 310,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 310,000
Construction in Progress	<u>1,906,342</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,897,996)</u>	<u>8,346</u>
Total Capital Assets, <i>Not Being Depreciated</i>	<u>2,216,342</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,897,996)</u>	<u>318,346</u>
Capital Assets, <i>Being Depreciated</i>				
Building	7,546,620	-	-	7,546,620
Leasehold Improvements	1,536,479	3,295,994	-	4,832,473
Equipment	<u>758,606</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>758,606</u>
Total Capital Assets, <i>Being Depreciated</i>	<u>9,841,705</u>	<u>3,295,994</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,137,699</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation				
Building	(3,466,336)	(202,159)	-	(3,668,495)
Leasehold Improvements	(689,413)	(172,510)	-	(861,923)
Equipment	<u>(414,988)</u>	<u>(31,856)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(446,844)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(4,570,737)</u>	<u>(406,525)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,977,262)</u>
Total Capital Assets, <i>Being Depreciated</i>	<u>5,270,968</u>	<u>2,889,469</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,160,437</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 7,487,310</u>	<u>\$ 2,889,469</u>	<u>\$ (1,897,996)</u>	<u>\$ 8,478,783</u>

Depreciation and amortization expenses were charged to the supporting services program.

Note 4: Long-Term Debt

Following is a summary of long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Balance 06/30/24	Additions	Payments	Balance 06/30/25	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
2013 Refunding Bonds	<u>\$ 3,547,357</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (305,048)</u>	<u>\$ 3,242,309</u>	<u>\$ 315,144</u>

In June 2013, the Colorado Educational and Cultural Facilities Authority (CECFA) issued \$6,246,000 Charter School Refunding Bonds. Proceeds of the bonds were used by the Corporation to advance refund the 2004 bonds. The School is obligated under a lease agreement to make monthly lease payments to the Corporation for the use of educational facilities. The Corporation is required to make equal loan payments to the Trustee, for payment of the bonds. The bonds accrue interest in the amount of 3.21% per annum. Interest payments are due semi-annually on February 15 and August 15. Principal payments are due annually on February 15, through 2034.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 4: Long-Term Debt (Continued)

The refunding resulted in a deferred loss on refunding, which is reported as a deferred outflow in the accompanying financial statements and is being amortized over a period consistent with the 2013 refunding bonds amortization.

The advance refunding was done in order to reduce the School's debt payments. The refunding decreased The School's total debt service payments by approximately \$1.6 million. The transaction resulted in an economic gain (difference between the present value of the debt service on the old and new bonds) of \$737,476. Future debt service requirements are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 315,144	\$ 104,078	\$ 419,222
2027	325,575	93,962	419,537
2028	336,351	83,511	419,862
2029	347,485	72,714	420,199
2030	358,986	61,560	420,546
2031-2034	<u>1,558,768</u>	<u>127,128</u>	<u>1,685,896</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,242,309</u>	<u>\$ 542,953</u>	<u>\$ 3,785,262</u>

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description - Eligible employees of the School are provided with pensions through the SCHDTF - a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by PERA. Plan benefits are specified in Title 24, Article 51 of the Colorado Revised Statutes (C.R.S.), administrative rules set forth at 8 C.C.R. 1502-1, and applicable provisions of the federal Internal Revenue Code. Colorado State law provisions may be amended from time to time by the Colorado General Assembly. PERA issues a publicly available annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) that can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

Benefits provided as of December 31, 2024 - PERA provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits. Retirement benefits are determined by the amount of service credit earned and/or purchased, highest average salary, the benefit structure(s) under which the member retires, the benefit option selected at retirement, and age at retirement. Retirement eligibility is specified in tables set forth at C.R.S. § 24-51-602, 604, 1713, and 1714.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

General Information about the Pension Plan (Continued)

The lifetime retirement benefit for all eligible retiring employees under the PERA benefit structure is the greater of the:

- Highest average salary multiplied by 2.5% and then multiplied by years of service credit.
- The value of the retiring employee's member contribution account plus a 100 percent match on eligible amounts as of the retirement date. This amount is then annualized into a monthly benefit based on life expectancy and other actuarial factors.

The lifetime retirement benefit for all eligible retiring employees under the Denver Public Schools (DPS) benefit structure is the greater of the:

- Highest average salary multiplied by 2.5% and then multiplied by years of service credit.
- \$15 times the first 10 years of service credit plus \$20 times the service credit over 10 years plus a monthly amount equal to the annuitized member contribution account balance based on life expectancy and other actuarial factors.

In all cases the service retirement benefit is limited to 100% of highest average salary and cannot exceed the maximum benefit allowed by federal Internal Revenue Code.

Members may elect to withdraw their member contribution accounts upon termination of employment with all PERA employers; waiving rights to any lifetime retirement benefits earned. If eligible, the member may receive a match of either 50% or 100% on eligible amounts depending on when contributions were remitted to PERA, the date employment was terminated, whether 5 years of service credit has been obtained and the benefit structure under which contributions were made.

Upon meeting certain criteria, benefit recipients who elect to receive a lifetime retirement benefit generally receive post-retirement cost-of-living adjustments, referred to as annual increases in the C.R.S. Subject to the automatic adjustment provision (AAP) under C.R.S. § 24-51-413, eligible benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure who began membership before January 1, 2007, and all eligible benefit recipients of the DPS benefit structure will receive the maximum annual increase (AI) or AI cap of 1.00% unless adjusted by the AAP. Eligible benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure who began membership on or after January 1, 2007, will receive the lesser of an annual increase of the 1.00% AI cap or the average increase of the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers for the prior calendar year, not to exceed a determined increase that would exhaust 10% of PERA's Annual Increase Reserve (AIR) for the SCHDTF. The AAP may raise or lower the aforementioned AI cap by up to 0.25% based on the parameters specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-413.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

General Information about the Pension Plan (Continued)

Disability benefits are available for eligible employees once they reach five years of earned service credit and are determined to meet the definition of disability. The disability benefit amount is based on the lifetime retirement benefit formula(s) shown above considering a minimum of 20 years of service credit, if deemed disabled.

Survivor benefits are determined by several factors, which include the amount of earned service credit, highest average salary of the deceased, the benefit structure(s) in place under which service credit was obtained, and the qualified survivor(s) who will receive the benefits.

Contributions provisions as of June 30, 2025 - Eligible employees of the School and the State are required to contribute to the SCHDTF at a rate set by Colorado statute. The contribution requirements for the SCHDTF are established under C.R.S. § 24-51-401, *et seq.* and § 24-51-413. Eligible employees are required to contribute 11.00% of their PERA-includable salary during the period of July 01, 2024 through June 30, 2025. The School's contribution rate was 21.40% of covered salaries for July 01, 2024 through June 30, 2025. However, a portion of the School's contribution (1.02% of covered salaries) is allocated to the Health Care Trust Fund (See Note 6). Contribution rates for the SCHDTF are expressed as a percentage of salary as defined in C.R.S. § 24-51-101(42).

Employer contributions are recognized by the SCHDTF in the period in which the compensation becomes payable to the member and the School is statutorily committed to pay the contributions to the SCHDTF. Employer contributions recognized by the SCHDTF from the School were \$858,633, for the year ended June 30, 2025.

For purposes of GASB 68 paragraph 15, a circumstance exists in which a nonemployer contributing entity is legally responsible for making contributions to the SCHDTF and is considered to meet the definition of a special funding situation. As specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-414, the State is required to contribute \$225 million direct distribution each year to PERA starting on July 1, 2018. For 2024, a portion of the direct distribution payment is allocated to the SCHDTF based on the proportionate amount of annual payroll of the SCHDTF to the total annual payroll of the SCHDTF, State Division Trust Fund, Judicial Division Trust Fund, and Denver Public Schools Division Trust Fund.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability for the SCHDTF was measured at December 31, 2024, and the total pension liability (TPL) used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023. Standard update procedures were used to roll forward the TPL to December 31, 2024. The School proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School contributions to the SCHDTF for the calendar year, 2024 relative to the total contributions of participating employers and State as a nonemployer contributing entity.

At June 30, 2025, the School reported a liability of \$9,253,794, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected an increase for support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. The amount recognized by the School as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the School were as follows:

School Proportionate share of net pension liability	\$	9,253,794
The State's proportionate share of net pension liability as a nonemployer contributing entity associated with the School		831,137
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	10,084,931

At December 31, 2024, the School's proportion was 0.0536299503%, which was a decrease of 0.0061762442% from its proportion measured at December 31, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School recognized pension expense of \$932,651 and benefit of \$87,650 for support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. At June 30, 2025, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 524,029	\$ -
Changes of assumptions and other inputs	69,377	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	174,595	-
Changes in proportion	699,849	763,072
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	427,794	-
Total	\$ 1,895,644	\$ 763,072

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

\$427,794 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions, resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>		
2026	\$	678,645
2027		527,182
2028		(376,531)
2029		<u>(124,518)</u>
Total	\$	<u><u>704,778</u></u>

Actuarial Assumptions - The December 31, 2023, actuarial valuation used the following actuarial cost method and key actuarial assumptions and other inputs.

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age
Price inflation	2.3%
Real wage growth	0.7%
Wage inflation	3.00%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.4%-11%
Long-term investment rate of return, net of plan investment expenses, including price inflation	7.25%
Discount rate	7.25%
Future post-employment benefit increases:	
Hired prior to 1/1/2007	1.00%
Hired after 12/31/2006	Financed by AIR

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

All mortality assumptions are developed on a benefit-weighted basis and apply generational mortality. Note that in all categories, displayed as follows, the mortality tables are generationally projected using scale MP-2019.

	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Pre-Retirement	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	<p>Males: 112% of the rates prior to age 80/94% of the rates age 80 and older</p> <p>Females: 83% of the rates prior to age 80/106% of the rates age 80 and older</p>
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	<p>Males: 97% of the rates for all ages</p> <p>Females: 105% of the rates for all ages</p>
Disabled	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	99% of the rates for all ages

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2023, valuation were based on the 2020 experience analysis, dated October 28, 2020, for the period January 1, 2016, through December 31, 2019. Revised economic and demographic assumptions were adopted by the PERA Board on November 20, 2020.

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Based on the 2024 experience analysis, dated January 3, 2025, for the period January 1, 2020, to December 31, 2023, revised actuarial assumptions were adopted by PERA's Board on January 17, 2025, and were effective as of December 31, 2024. The following assumptions were reflected in the roll forward calculation of the total pension liability from December 31, 2023, to December 31, 2024.

Salary increases, including wage inflation 4.0% - 13.4%

Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.

Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.

The estimated administrative expense as a percentage of covered payroll was increased from 0.40% to 0.45%.

The adjustments for credibility applied to the Pub-2010 mortality tables for active and retired lives, including beneficiaries, were updated based on the experience. All mortality assumptions are developed on a benefit-weighted basis. Note that in all categories, displayed as follows, the mortality tables are generationally projected using the 2024 adjusted MP-2021 projection scale.

	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Pre-Retirement	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	<p>Males: 106% of the rates for all ages</p> <p>Females: 86% of the rates prior to age 80/115% of the rates age 85 and older</p>
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	<p>Males: 92% of the rates for all ages</p> <p>Females: 100% of the rates for all ages</p>
Disabled	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	95% of the rates for all ages

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The long-term expected return on plan assets monitored on an ongoing basis and is reviewed as part of periodic experience studies prepared every four years and asset/liability studies performed every three to five years for PERA. The most recent analyses were outlined in the 2024 Experience Study report dated January 3, 2025.

Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation.

The PERA Board first adopted the 7.25% long-term expected rate of return as of November 18, 2016. Following an asset/liability study, the Board reaffirmed the assumed rate of return at the November 15, 2019, meeting, and again at the Board's September 20, 2024, meeting. As of the most recent reaffirmation of the long-term rate of return, the target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the table as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equity	51.00%	5.00%
Fixed Income	23.00%	2.60%
Private Equity	10.00%	7.60%
Real Estate	10.00%	4.10%
Alternatives	6.00%	5.20%
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

Note: In setting the long-term expected rate of return, projections employed to model future returns provide a range of expected long-term returns that, including expected inflation, ultimately support a long-term expected rate of return assumption of 7.25%.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the TPL was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate applied the actuarial cost method and assumptions shown above. In addition, the following methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

- Total covered payroll for the initial projection year consists of the covered payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date and the covered payroll of future plan members assumed to be hired during the year. In subsequent projection years, total covered payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.00%.
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the member contribution rates in effect for each year, including the scheduled increases in SB 18-200 and required adjustments resulting from the 2018 and 2020 AAP assessments. Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.
- Employer contributions were assumed to be made at rates equal to the fixed statutory rates specified in law for each year, including the scheduled increase in SB 18-200, required adjustments resulting from the 2018 and 2020 AAP assessments. Employer contributions also include the current and estimated future AED and SAED, until the actuarial value funding ratio reaches 103%, at which point, the AED and SAED will each drop 0.50% every year until they are zero. Additionally, estimated employer contributions reflect reductions for the funding of the AIR and retiree health care benefits. For future plan members, employer contributions were further reduced by the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members not financed by their member contributions.
- As specified in law, the State, as a nonemployer contributing entity, will provide an annual direct distribution of \$225 million, commencing July 1, 2018, that is proportioned between the State, School, Judicial, and DPS Division Trust Funds based upon the covered payroll of each Division. The annual direct distribution ceases when all Division Trust Funds are fully funded.
- Employer contributions and the amount of total service costs for future plan members were based upon a process to estimate future actuarially determined contributions assuming an analogous future plan member growth rate.
- The AIR balance was excluded from the initial FNP, as, per statute, AIR amounts cannot be used to pay benefits until transferred to either the retirement benefits reserve or the survivor benefits reserve, as appropriate. AIR transfers to the FNP and the subsequent AIR benefit payments were estimated and included in the projections.
- Benefit payments and contributions were assumed to be made at the middle of the year.

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 5: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Based on the above assumptions and methods, the SCHDTF's FNP was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return of 7.25% on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the TPL. The discount rate determination does not use the municipal bond index rate, and therefore, the discount rate is 7.25%. There was no change in the discount rate from the prior measurement date.

Sensitivity of the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate - The following presents the proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 12,546,000	\$ 9,253,794	\$ 6,496,111

Pension plan fiduciary net position - Detailed information about the SCHDTF's FNP is available in PERA's ACFR which can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan description - Eligible employees of the School are provided with OPEB through the HCTF - a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by PERA. The HCTF is established under Title 24, Article 51, Part 12 of the Colorado Revised Statutes (C.R.S.), as amended, and sets forth a framework that grants authority to the PERA Board to contract, self-insure, and authorize disbursements necessary in order to carry out the purposes of the PERACare program, including the administration of the premium subsidies. Colorado State law provisions may be amended by the Colorado General Assembly. PERA issues a publicly available annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) that can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

General Information about the OPEB Plan *(Continued)*

Benefits provided - The HCTF provides a health care premium subsidy to eligible participating PERA benefit recipients and retirees who choose to enroll in one of the PERA health care plans, however, the subsidy is not available if only enrolled in the dental and/or vision plan(s). The health care premium subsidy is based upon the benefit structure under which the member retires and the member's years of service credit. For members who retire having service credit with employers in the Denver Public Schools (DPS) Division and one or more of the other four Divisions (State, School, Local Government and Judicial), the premium subsidy is allocated between the HCTF and the Denver Public Schools Health Care Trust Fund (DPS HCTF). The basis for the amount of the premium subsidy funded by each trust fund is the percentage of the member contribution account balance from each division as it relates to the total member contribution account balance from which the retirement benefit is paid.

C.R.S. § 24-51-1202 *et seq.* specifies the eligibility for enrollment in the health care plans offered by PERA and the amount of the premium subsidy. The law governing a benefit recipient's eligibility for the subsidy and the amount of the subsidy differs slightly depending under which benefit structure the benefits are calculated. All benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure and all retirees under the DPS benefit structure are eligible for a premium subsidy, if enrolled in a health care plan under PERACare. Upon the death of a DPS benefit structure retiree, no further subsidy is paid.

Enrollment in the PERACare health benefits program is voluntary and is available to benefit recipients and their eligible dependents, certain surviving spouses, and divorced spouses and guardians, among others. Eligible benefit recipients may enroll into the program upon retirement, upon the occurrence of certain life events, or on an annual basis during an open enrollment period.

PERA Benefit Structure

The maximum service-based premium subsidy is \$230 per month for benefit recipients who are under 65 years of age and who are not entitled to Medicare; the maximum service-based subsidy is \$115 per month for benefit recipients who are over 65 years of age or older or who are under 65 years of age and entitled to Medicare. The maximum service-based subsidy, in each case, is for benefit recipients with retirement benefits based on 20 or more years of service credit. There is a 5% reduction in the subsidy for each year less than 20. The benefit recipient pays the remaining portion of the premium to the extent the subsidy does not cover the entire amount.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Continued)

For benefit recipients who have not participated in Social Security and who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for hospital-related services, C.R.S. § 24-51-1206(4) provides an additional subsidy. According to the statute, PERA cannot charge premiums to benefit recipients without Medicare Part A that are greater than premiums charged to benefit recipients with Part A for the same plan option, coverage level, and service credit. Currently, for each individual PERACare enrollee, the total premium for Medicare coverage is determined assuming plan participants have both Medicare Part A and Part B and the difference in premium cost is paid by the HCTF or the DPS HCTF on behalf of benefit recipients not covered by Medicare Part A.

DPS Benefit Structure

The maximum service-based premium subsidy is \$230 per month for retirees who are under 65 years of age and who are not entitled to Medicare; the maximum service-based subsidy is \$115 per month for retirees who are 65 years of age or older or who are under 65 years of age and entitled to Medicare. The maximum subsidy, in each case, is for retirees with retirement benefits based on 20 or more years of service credit. There is a 5% reduction in the subsidy for each year less than 20. The retiree pays the remaining portion of the premium to the extent the subsidy does not cover the entire amount.

For retirees who have not participated in Social Security and who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for hospital-related services, the HCTF or the DPS HCTF pays an alternate service-based premium subsidy. Each individual retiree meeting these conditions receives the maximum \$230 per month subsidy reduced appropriately for service less than 20 years, as described above. Retirees who do not have Medicare Part A pay the difference between the total premium and the monthly subsidy.

Contributions - Pursuant to Title 24, Article 51, Section 208(1)(f) of the C.R.S., as amended, certain contributions are apportioned to the HCTF. PERA-affiliated employers of the State, School, Local Government, and Judicial Divisions are required to contribute at a rate of 1.02% of PERA-includable salary into the HCTF.

Employer contributions are recognized by the HCTF in the period in which the compensation becomes payable to the members and the School is statutorily committed to pay the contributions. Employer contributions recognized by the HCTF from the School were \$42,974 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the School reported a liability of \$164,188 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability for the HCTF was measured as of December 31, 2024, and the total OPEB liability (TOL) used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023. Standard update procedures were used to roll forward the TOL to December 31, 2024. The School's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the School's contributions to the HCTF for the calendar year 2024 relative to the total contributions of participating employers to the HCTF.

At December 31, 2024, the School's proportion was 0.0343370087%, which was a decrease of 0.014417797% from its proportion measured at December 31, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School recognized OPEB benefit of \$17,707. At June 30, 2025, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 36,223
Changes of assumptions and other inputs	1,881	52,481
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	557	-
Changes in proportion	6,295	4,883
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	21,411	-
	<u>30,144</u>	<u>93,587</u>
Total	\$ <u>30,144</u>	\$ <u>93,587</u>

\$21,411 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the subsequent fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	
2026	\$ (24,641)
2027	(15,715)
2028	(23,005)
2029	(15,373)
2030	(6,120)
	<u>(84,854)</u>
Total	\$ <u>(84,854)</u>

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - The December 31, 2023 actuarial valuation used the following actuarial cost method and key actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Price inflation	2.3%
Real wage growth	0.7%
Wage inflation	3.0%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.4% - 11%
Long-term investment rate of return, net of plan investment expenses, including price inflation	7.25%
Discount rate	7.25%
Health care cost trend rates:	
<i>PERA Benefit Structure</i>	
Service-based premium subsidy	0.00%
PERACare Medicare plans	
16.00% in 2024, then 6.75% in 2025, gradually decreasing to 4.50% in 2034	
MAPD PPO#2	
105.00% in 2024, then 8.55% in 2025, gradually decreasing to 4.50% in 2034	
Medicare Part A premiums:	
3.50% for 2024, gradually increasing to 4.50% in 2033	
<i>DPS Benefit Structure</i>	
Service-based premium subsidy	0.00%
PERACare Medicare plans	N/A
Medicare Part A premiums:	N/A

As of the December 31, 2024, measurement date, the FNP and related disclosure components for the HCTF reflect additional payments related to the disaffiliation of Tri-County Health Department (Tri-County Health) as a PERA-affiliated employer, effective December 31, 2022. The additional employer disaffiliation payment allocations to the HCTF and Local Government Division Trust Fund were \$0.020 million and \$0.486 million, respectively.

Each year the per capita health care costs are developed by plan option. As of the December 31, 2023, actuarial valuation, costs are based on 2024 premium rates for the UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage Prescription Drug (MAPD) PPO plan #1, the UnitedHealthcare MAPD PPO plan #2, and the Kaiser Permanente MAPD HMO plan. Actuarial morbidity factors were then applied to estimate individual retiree and spouse costs by age, gender, and health care cost trend. This approach applies for all members and is adjusted accordingly for those not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for the PERA benefit structure.

The 2024 Medicare Part A premium is \$505 per month.

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

All costs are subject to the health care cost trend rates, as discussed below.

Health care cost trend rates reflect the change in per capita health costs over time due to factors such as medical inflation, utilization, plan design, and technology improvements. For the PERA benefit structure, health care cost trend rates are needed to project the future costs associated with providing benefits to those PERACare enrollees not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A.

Health care cost trend rates for the PERA benefit structure are based on published annual health care inflation surveys in conjunction with actual plan experience (if credible), building block models, and industry methods developed by health plan actuaries and administrators. In addition, projected trends for the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund (Medicare Part A premiums) provided by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services are referenced in the development of these rates. PERACare Medicare plan rates are applied where members have no premium-free Part A and where those premiums are already exceeding the maximum subsidy. MAPD PPO #2 has a separate trend because the first year rates are still below the maximum subsidy and to reflect the estimated impact of the Inflation Reduction Act for that plan option.

The PERA benefit structure health care cost trend rates used to measure the TOL are summarized in the table below:

Year	PERACare Medicare Plans	MAPD PPO #2	Medicare Part A Premiums
2024	16.00%	105.00%	3.50%
2025	6.75%	8.55%	3.75%
2026	6.50%	8.10%	3.75%
2027	6.25%	7.65%	4.00%
2028	6.00%	7.20%	4.00%
2029	5.75%	6.75%	4.25%
2030	5.50%	6.30%	4.25%
2031	5.25%	5.85%	4.25%
2032	5.00%	5.40%	4.25%
2033	4.75%	4.95%	4.50%
2034+	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Mortality assumptions used in the December 31, 2023, valuation for the Division Trust Funds as shown in the following table, reflect generational mortality and were applied, as applicable, in the December 31, 2023, valuation for the HCTF, but developed using a headcount-weighted basis. Note that in all categories, displayed as follows, the mortality tables are generationally projected using scale MP-2019. Affiliated employers of the State, School, Local Government, and Judicial Divisions participate in the HCTF.

	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Pre-Retirement	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	<p>Males: 112% of the rates prior to age 80/94% of the rates age 80 and older</p> <p>Females: 83% of the rates prior to age 30/106% of the rates age 80 and older</p>
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	<p>Males: 97% of the rates for all ages</p> <p>Females: 105% of the rates for all ages</p>
Disabled	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	99% of the rates for all ages

The following health care costs assumptions were updated and used in the roll-forward calculation for the HCTF:

- Per capita health care costs in effect as of the December 31, 2023, valuation date for those PERACare enrollees under the PERA benefit structure who are expected to be age 65 and older and are not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A benefits have been updated to reflect costs for the 2024 plan year.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

- The health care cost trend rates applicable to health care premiums were revised to reflect the current expectation of future increases in those premiums. A separate trend rate assumption set was added for MAPD PPO #2 as the first-year rate is still below the maximum subsidy and also the assumption set reflects the estimated impact of the Inflation Reduction Act for that plan option.
- The Medicare health care plan election rate assumptions were updated effective as of the December 31, 2023, valuation date based on an experience analysis of recent data.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2023, valuation were based on the 2020 experience analysis, dated October 28, 2020 and November 4, 2020, for the period January 1, 2016, through December 31, 2019. Revised economic and demographic assumptions were adopted by PERA's Board on November 20, 2020.

Based on the 2024 experience analysis, dated January 3, 2025, for the period January 1, 2020, to December 31, 2023, revised actuarial assumptions were adopted by PERA's Board on January 17, 2025, and were effective as of December 31, 2024. The following assumptions were reflected in the roll forward calculation of the total OPEB liability from December 31, 2023, to December 31, 2024.

Salary increases, including wage inflation	4.0% - 13.4%
--	--------------

The following health care costs assumptions were used in the roll forward calculation for the HCTF:

- Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
- Participation rates were reduced.
- MAPD premium costs are no longer age graded.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Plan	With Medicare Part A	Without Medicare Part A
MAPD PPO #1	\$ 1,824	\$ 6,972
MAPD PPO #2	\$ 624	\$ 4,524
MAPD HMO (Kaiser)	\$ 2,040	\$ 7,596

The adjustments for credibility applied to the Pub-2010 mortality tables for active and retired lives, including beneficiaries, were updated based on the experience. Note that in all categories, the mortality tables are generationally projected using the 2024 adjusted MP-2021 project scale. These assumptions updated for the Division Trust Funds, were also applied in the roll forward calculations for the HCTF using a headcount-weighted basis. Affiliated employers of the State, School, Local Government, and Judicial Divisions participate in the HCTF.

	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Pre-Retirement	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	Males: 106% of the rates for all ages Females: 86% of the rates prior to age 30/115% of the rates age 85 and older
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	Males: 92% of the rates for all ages Females: 100% of the rates for all ages
Disabled	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	95% of the rates for all ages

The actuarial assumptions pertaining to per capita health care costs and their related trend rates are analyzed annually and updated, as appropriate, by the PERA Board's actuary.

The long-term expected return on plan assets is monitored on an ongoing basis and reviewed as part of periodic experience studies prepared every four years, and asset/liability studies, performed every three to five years for PERA. The most recent analyses were outlined in the 2024 Experience Study report dated January 3, 2025.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentages and then adding expected inflation.

The PERA Board first adopted the 7.25% long-term expected rate of return as of November 18, 2016. Following an asset/liability study, the Board reaffirmed the assumed rate of return at the Board's November 15, 2019, meeting, and again at the Board's September 20, 2024, meeting. As of the most recent reaffirmation of the long-term rate of return, the target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as presented previously (See Note 5).

Note: In setting the long-term expected rate of return, projections employed to model future returns provide a range of expected long-term returns that, including expected inflation, ultimately support a long-term expected nominal rate of return assumption of 7.25%.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the TOL was 7.25%. The basis for the projection of liabilities and the FNP used to determine the discount rate was an actuarial valuation performed as of December 31, 2023, and the financial status of the HCTF as of the current measurement date December 31, 2024. In addition, the following methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Updated health care cost trend rates for Medicare Part A premiums as of the December 31, 2024, measurement date.
- Total covered payroll for the initial projection year consists of the covered payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date and the covered payroll of future plan members assumed to be hired during the year. In subsequent projection years, total covered payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.00%.
- Employer contributions were assumed to be made at rates equal to the fixed statutory rates specified in law and effective as of the measurement date.
- Employer contributions and the amount of total service costs for future plan members were based upon a process to estimate future actuarially determined contributions assuming an analogous future plan member growth rate.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

- Estimated transfers of dollars into the HCTF representing a portion of purchase service agreements intended to cover the costs associated with OPEB benefits.
- Benefit payments and contributions were assumed to be made at the middle of the year.
- As of the December 31, 2024, measurement date, the FNP and related disclosure components for the HCTF reflect payments related to the disaffiliation of Tri-County Health Department as a PERA-affiliated employer, effective December 31, 2022. The additional employer disaffiliation payment allocations to the HCTF and Local Government Division Trust Fund were \$0.020 million and \$0.486 million, respectively.

Based on the above assumptions and methods, the FNP for the HCTF was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return of 7.25% on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the TOL. The discount rate determination does not use the municipal bond index rate, and therefore, the discount rate is 7.25%. There was no change in the discount rate from the prior measurement date.

Sensitivity of the School's proportionate share of net OPEB liability to changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 201,215	\$ 164,188	\$ 132,267

Aurora Academy Charter School
 (A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
 Notes to Financial Statements
 June 30, 2025

Note 6: Postemployment Healthcare Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Sensitivity of the School's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following table presents the net OPEB liability using the current healthcare cost trend rates applicable to the PERA benefit structure, ranging from 2.75% to 9.55%, as well as if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rates, as follows:

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 159,765	\$ 164,188	\$ 169,195

OPEB plan fiduciary net position - Detailed information about the HCTF's FNP is available in PERA's ACFR which can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

Note 7: Commitments and Contingencies

Claims and Judgments

The School participates in a number of federal and state programs that are fully or partially funded by revenues received from other governmental entities. Expenditures financed by these revenues are subject to audit by the appropriate government. If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with program regulations, the School may be required to reimburse the other government. At June 30, 2025, significant amounts of related expenditures have not been audited but management believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on the overall financial position of the School.

TABOR Amendment

In November 1992, Colorado voters passed the TABOR Amendment to the State Constitution which limits state and local government taxing powers and imposes spending limitations. The Amendment is subject to many interpretations, but the School believes it is in substantial compliance with the Amendment. In accordance with the Amendment, the School has established an emergency reserve representing 3% of qualifying expenditures. At June 30, 2025, the reserve was reported as restricted fund balance in the General Fund, in the amount of \$279,200.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Note 7: Commitments and Contingencies (Continued)

Special Education Reserve

The School's charter contract with the District required the School to deposit \$50,000 to a reserve account held by the District to be used for future legal costs related to the special education program. At June 30, 2025, the special education reserve was reported in the financial statements as Reserves Held by District, in the amount of \$58,148.

Required Supplementary Information

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
 Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado School Division Trust Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Measurement Date	<u>12/31/2024</u>	<u>12/31/2023</u>	<u>12/31/2022</u>	<u>12/31/2021</u>	<u>12/31/2020</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability					
School's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.053629950%	0.059806195%	0.048329843%	0.053536409%	0.057000000%
Net Pension Liability					
School's Proportionate Share	\$ 9,253,794	\$ 10,575,782	\$ 8,800,606	\$ 6,230,228	\$ 8,686,923
State's Proportionate Share	831,137	231,895	2,564,585	714,212	-
Total Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 10,084,931</u>	<u>\$ 10,807,677</u>	<u>\$ 11,365,191</u>	<u>\$ 6,944,440</u>	<u>\$ 8,686,923</u>
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 4,144,227	\$ 3,953,726	\$ 3,727,415	\$ 3,333,353	\$ 3,130,591
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	223%	267%	236%	187%	277%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	67%	65%	62%	75%	67%
Reporting Date	<u>6/30/2025</u>	<u>6/30/2024</u>	<u>6/30/2023</u>	<u>6/30/2022</u>	<u>6/30/2021</u>
School Contributions					
Statutorily Required Contribution	\$ 858,633	\$ 830,417	\$ 768,440	\$ 715,065	\$ 622,362
Contributions in Relation to the Statutorily Required Contribution	<u>(858,633)</u>	<u>(830,417)</u>	<u>(768,440)</u>	<u>(715,065)</u>	<u>(622,362)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 4,213,107	\$ 4,064,444	\$ 3,778,171	\$ 3,596,311	\$ 3,130,591
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	20.38%	20.43%	20.34%	19.88%	19.88%

This schedule is presented to show information for 10 years.

(Continued)

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)

Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado School Division Trust Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

(Continued)

Measurement Date	<u>12/31/2019</u>	<u>12/31/2018</u>	<u>12/31/2017</u>	<u>12/31/2016</u>	<u>12/31/2015</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability					
School's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.045000000%	0.042000000%	0.048000000%	0.045000000%	0.043000000%
Net Pension Liability					
School's Proportionate Share	\$ 6,737,391	\$ 7,400,305	\$ 15,457,373	\$ 13,403,321	\$ 6,534,605
State's Proportionate Share	<u>1,082,377</u>	<u>1,011,889</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 7,819,768</u>	<u>\$ 8,412,194</u>	<u>\$ 15,457,373</u>	<u>\$ 13,403,321</u>	<u>\$ 6,534,605</u>
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 2,648,639	\$ 2,297,583	\$ 2,204,446	\$ 2,020,446	\$ 1,873,024
School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	254%	322%	701%	663%	349%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	65%	57%	44%	43%	59%
Reporting Date	<u>6/30/2020</u>	<u>6/30/2019</u>	<u>6/30/2018</u>	<u>6/30/2017</u>	<u>6/30/2016</u>
School Contributions					
Statutorily Required Contribution	\$ 575,628	\$ 478,637	\$ 445,560	\$ 418,590	\$ 351,355
Contributions in Relation to the Statutorily Required Contribution	<u>(575,628)</u>	<u>(478,637)</u>	<u>(445,560)</u>	<u>(418,590)</u>	<u>(351,355)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 2,970,216	\$ 2,375,367	\$ 2,238,789	\$ 2,156,461	\$ 1,873,024
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	19.38%	20.15%	19.90%	19.41%	18.76%

This schedule is presented to show information for 10 years.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information

2024 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2023

- There were no changes made to the plan provisions.

2023 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2022

- Senate Bill (SB) 23-056, enacted and effective June 2, 2023, intended to recompense PERA for the remaining portion of the \$225 million direct distribution originally scheduled for receipt July 1, 2020, suspended due to the enactment of House Bill (HB) 20-1379, but not fully repaid through the provisions within HB 22-1029. Pursuant to SB 23-056, the State Treasurer issued a warrant consisting of the balance of the PERA Payment Cash Fund, created in §24-51-416, plus \$10 million from the General Fund, totaling \$14.561 million.
- As of the December 31, 2023, measurement date, the total pension liability (TPL) recognizes the change in the default method applied for granting service accruals for certain members, from a "12-pay" method to a "non-12-pay" method. The default service accrual method for positions with an employment pattern of at least eight months but fewer than 12 months (including, but not limited to positions in the School and DPS Divisions) receive a higher ratio of service credit for each month worked, up to a maximum of 12 months of service credit per year.

2022 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2021

- HB 22-1029, effective upon enactment in 2022, required the State Treasurer to issue, in addition to the regularly scheduled \$225,000,000 direct distribution, a warrant to PERA in the amount of \$380,000,000 with reductions to future direct distributions. The July 1, 2023, direct distribution will be reduced by \$190,000 to \$35,000,000. The July 1, 2024, direct distribution will not be reduced from \$225,000 due to a negative investment return in 2022.

2021 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2020

- The following changes reflect the anticipated adjustments resulting from the 2020 automatic adjustment provision (AAP) assessment, statutorily recognized July 1, 2021, and effective July 1, 2022:
 - Member contribution rates increase by 0.50%.
 - Employer contribution rates increase by 0.50%.
 - Annual increase (AI) cap is lowered from 1.25% per year to 1.00% per year.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2020 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2019

- HB 20-1379, enacted on June 29, 2020, suspended the \$225,000,000 direct distribution payable on July 1, 2020 for the State's 2020-21 fiscal year.

2019 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2018

- SB 18-200 was enacted on June 4, 2018, which included the adoption of the AAP. The following changes reflect the anticipated adjustments resulting from the 2018 AAP assessment, statutorily recognized July 1, 2019, and effective July 1, 2020:
 - Member contribution rates increase by 0.50%.
 - Employer contribution rates increase by 0.50%.
 - AI cap is lowered from 1.50% per year to 1.25%.

2018 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2017

- The following changes were made to the plan provisions as part of SB 18-200:
 - Member contribution rates increase by 0.75% effective July 1, 2019, an additional 0.75% effective July 1, 2020, and an additional 0.50% effective July 1, 2021.
 - Employer contribution rates increase by 0.25% effective July 1, 2019 for State, School, Judicial, and DPS Divisions.
 - An annual direct distribution of \$225,000,000 from the State of Colorado, recognized as a nonemployer contributing entity, is distributed between the State, School, Judicial, and DPS Divisions proportionally based on payroll.
 - AI cap is lowered from 2.00% per year to 1.50% per year.
 - Initial AI waiting period is extended from one year after retirement to three years after retirement.
 - AI payments are suspended for 2018 and 2019.

2017 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2016

- There were no changes made to the plan provisions applicable to the School Division Trust Fund.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2016 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2015

- There were no changes made to the plan provisions applicable to the School Division Trust Fund.

2015 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2014

- There were no changes made to the plan provisions applicable to the School Division Trust Fund.

Note 2: Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information

2024 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2023

- Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
- The Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality base tables were retained for purposes of active, retired, disabled, and beneficiary lives, with revised adjustments for credibility and gender, where applicable. In addition, the applied generational projection scale was updated to the 2024 adjusted scale MP-2021.
- The estimated administrative expense as a percentage of covered payroll was increased from 0.40% to 0.45%.

2023 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2022

- There were no changes made to the actuarial methods or assumptions.

2022 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2021

- There were no changes made to the actuarial methods or assumptions.

2021 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2020

- The assumption used to value the AI cap benefit provision was changed from 1.25% to 1.00%.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 2: Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2020 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2019

- The price inflation assumption was lowered from 2.40% to 2.30%.
- The wage inflation assumption was lowered from 3.50% to 3.00%.
- The real rate of investment return assumption was increased to 4.95% per year, net of investment expenses from 4.85% per year, net of investment expenses.
- Salary scale assumptions were revised to align with revised economic assumptions and to more closely reflect actual experience.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
- The pre-retirement mortality assumption for the School and DPS Divisions was changed to the PubT-2010 Employee Table with generational projection using scale MP-2019
- The post-retirement non-disabled mortality assumption for the School and DPS Divisions was changed to the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table, adjusted as follows:
 - Males: 112% of the rates prior to age 80 and 94% of the rates for ages 80 and older, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
 - Females: 83% of the rates prior to age 80 and 106% of the rates for ages 80 and older, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
- The disabled mortality assumption for the Division Trust Funds (members other than Safety Officers) was changed to the PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Table using 99% of the rates for all ages with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
- The mortality tables are generational mortality tables developed on a benefit-weighted basis.

2019 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2018

- The assumption used to value the AI cap benefit provision was changed from 1.50% to 1.25%.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 2: Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2018 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2017

- The single equivalent interest rate (SEIR) for the School Division was increased from 4.78% to 7.25% to reflect the changes to the projection's valuation basis which no longer resulted in a projected year of depletion of the FNP, thereby eliminating the need to apply the municipal bond index rate.

2017 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2016

- The SEIR for the School Division was lowered from 5.26% to 4.78% to reflect the changes to the projection's valuation basis, a projected year of depletion of the FNP, and the resulting application of the municipal bond index rate.

2016 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2015

- The investment return assumption was lowered from 7.50% to 7.25%.
- The price inflation assumption was lowered from 2.80% to 2.40%.
- The wage inflation assumption was lowered from 3.90% to 3.50%.
- The post-retirement mortality assumption for healthy lives for the School, Judicial, and DPS Divisions was changed to the RP-2014 White Collar Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table with adjustments for credibility and gender adjustments of a 93% factor applied to ages below 80 and a 113% factor applied to age 80 and above, projected to 2018, for males, and a 68% factor applied to ages below 80 and a 106% factor applied to age 80 and above, projected to 2020, for females.
- For disabled retirees, the mortality assumption was changed to reflect 90% of RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table.
- The mortality assumption for active members was changed to RP-2014 White Collar Employee Mortality Table, a table specifically developed for actively working people. To allow for an appropriate margin of improved mortality prospectively, the mortality rates incorporate a 70% factor applied to male rates and a 55% factor applied to female rates.
- The rates of retirement, withdrawal, and disability were revised to reflect more closely actual experience.
- The estimated administrative expense as a percentage of covered payroll was increased from .35% to .40%

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 2: Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2016 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2015 (Continued)

- The SEIR for the State and School Divisions was lowered from 7.50% to 5.26% to reflect the changes to the projection's valuation basis, a projected year of depletion of the FNP, and the resulting application of the municipal bond index rate of 3.86% on the measurement date.

2015 Changes in Assumptions of Other Inputs Since 2014

- The following programming changes were made:
 - Valuation of the full survivor benefit without any reduction for possible remarriage.
 - Reflection of the employer match on separation benefits for all eligible years.
 - Reflection of one year of service eligibility for survivor annuity benefit.
 - Refinement of the 18-month AI timing.
 - Refinements to directly value certain and life, modified cash refund and pop-up benefit forms.
- The following methodology changes were made:
 - Recognition of merit salary increases in the first projection year.
 - Elimination of the assumption that 35% of future disabled members elect to receive a refund.
 - Removal of the negative value adjustment for liabilities associated with refunds of future terminating members.
 - Adjustments to the timing of the normal cost and UAAL payment calculations to reflect contributions throughout the year.

Subsequent Events

SB 25-310, enacted June 2, 2025, and effective immediately, allows PERA to accept a series of warrants from the State Treasurer totaling \$500 million (actual dollars) on or after July 1, 2025, and before October 1, 2025. These dollars are to be proportioned over time to replace reductions to future direct distributions intended to fund the Peace Officer Training and Support Fund and, at that time, will be allocated to the appropriate Division Trust Fund(s) within PERA. SB 25-310 also allows for an alternative actuarial method to allocate the direct distribution if the allocation, based on the reported payroll of each participating division, results in an AAP assessment ratio below the 98% benchmark.

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions
 Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado Health Care Trust Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Measurement Date	<u>12/31/24</u>	<u>12/31/23</u>	<u>12/31/22</u>
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability			
School's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.0343370087%	0.0357787884%	0.0367318000%
School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 255,363	\$ 255,363	\$ 299,907
School's Covered Payroll	\$ 4,144,227	\$ 3,953,726	\$ 3,727,415
School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	6%	6%	8%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	60%	46%	39%
Reporting Date	<u>6/30/25</u>	<u>6/30/24</u>	<u>6/30/23</u>
School Contributions			
Statutorily Required Contribution	\$ 42,974	\$ 41,457	\$ 38,537
Contributions in Relation to the Statutorily Required Contribution	<u>(42,974)</u>	<u>(41,457)</u>	<u>(38,537)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's Covered Payroll	\$ 4,213,107	\$ 4,064,444	\$ 3,778,171
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%

This schedule is presented to show information for 10 years. Until information for the full 10-year period is available, information will be presented for the years it is available.

(Continued)

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
 Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions
 Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado Health Care Trust Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

(Continued)

Measurement Date	12/31/21	12/31/20	12/31/19	12/31/18	12/31/17
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability					
School's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.0367318000%	0.0349552012%	0.0330000000%	0.0290000000%	0.0270000000%
School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 299,907	\$ 350,068	\$ 315,751	\$ 331,095	\$ 369,600
School's Covered Payroll	\$ 3,333,353	\$ 3,130,591	\$ 2,648,639	\$ 2,297,583	\$ 2,204,446
School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	9%	11%	12%	14%	17%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	39%	40%	33%	24%	17%
Reporting Date	6/30/22	6/30/21	6/30/20	6/30/19	6/30/18
School Contributions					
Statutorily Required Contribution	\$ 38,537	\$ 36,698	\$ 31,932	\$ 30,296	\$ 24,229
Contributions in Relation to the Statutorily Required Contribution	<u>(38,537)</u>	<u>(36,698)</u>	<u>(31,932)</u>	<u>(30,296)</u>	<u>(24,229)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's Covered Payroll	\$ 3,596,311	\$ 3,130,591	\$ 2,970,216	\$ 2,375,367	\$ 2,238,789
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	1.07%	1.17%	1.08%	1.28%	1.08%

This schedule is presented to show information for 10 years. Until information for the full 10-year period is available, information will be presented for the years it is available.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information

2024 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2023

- As of the December 31, 2024, measurement date, the FNP and related disclosure components for HCTF reflect additional payments related to the disaffiliation of Tri-County Health Department as a PERA-affiliated employer, effective December 31, 2022. The additional employer disaffiliation payment allocations to the HCTF and Local Government Division Trust Fund were \$0.020 million and \$0.486 million, respectively.

2023 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2022

- As of the December 31, 2023, measurement date, the fiduciary net position (FNP) and related disclosure components for the Health Care Trust Fund (HCTF) reflect payments related to the disaffiliation of Tri-County Health Department (Tri-County Health) as a PERA-affiliated employer, effective December 31, 2022. As of the December 31, 2023, year-end, PERA recognized two additions for accounting and financial reporting purposes: a \$24 million payment received on December 4, 2023, and a \$2 million receivable. The employer disaffiliation payment and receivable allocations to the HCTF and Local Government Division Trust Fund were \$1.033 million and \$24.967 million, respectively.

2022 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2021

- The total OPEB liability for the HCTF, as of the December 31, 2022, measurement date, was adjusted to reflect the disaffiliation, allowable under C.R.S. 24-51-313, of Tri-County Health, effective December 31, 2022. As of the close of the 2022 fiscal year, no disaffiliation payment associated with Tri-County Health was received, and therefore no disaffiliation dollars were reflected in the FNP as of the December 31, 2022, measurement date.

2021 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2020

- There were no changes made to plan provisions.

2020 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2019

- There were no changes made to plan provisions.

2019 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2018

- There were no changes made to plan provisions.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2018 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2017

- There were no changes made to plan provisions.

2017 Changes in Plan Provisions Since 2016

- There were no changes made to plan provisions.

Note 2: Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information

2024 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2023

- Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
- The adjustments for credibility applied to the Pub-2010 mortality tables for active and retired lives, including beneficiaries, were updated based on experience. In addition, the mortality projection scale was updated to the 2024 adjusted scale MP-2021 to reflect future improvements in mortality for all groups.
- Participation rates were reduced.
- MAPD premium costs are no longer age graded.

2023 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2022

- There were no changes made to the actuarial methods or assumptions.

2022 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2021

- The timing of the retirement decrement was adjusted to middle-of-year.

2021 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2020

- There were no changes made to the actuarial methods or assumptions.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 2: Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2020 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2019

- The price inflation assumption was lowered from 2.40% to 2.30%.
- The wage inflation assumption was lowered from 3.50% to 3.00%.
- The real rate of investment return assumption was increased to 4.95% per year, net of investment expenses from 4.85% per year, net of investment expenses.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
- The pre-retirement mortality assumption for the School and DPS Divisions was changed to the PubT-2010 Employee Table with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
- The post-retirement non-disabled mortality assumption for the School and DPS Divisions was changed to the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table, adjusted as follows:
 - Males: 112% of the rates prior to age 80 and 94% of the rates for ages 80 and older, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
 - Females: 83% of the rates prior to age 80 and 106% of the rates for ages 80 and older, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
- The post-retirement non-disabled beneficiary mortality assumption for the Division Trust Funds was changed to the Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor Table, adjusted as follows:
 - Males: 97% of the rates for all ages, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
 - Females: 105% of the rates for all ages, with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
- The disabled mortality assumption for the Division Trust Funds (members other than Safety Officers) was changed to the PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Table using 99% of the rates for all ages with generational projection using scale MP-2019.
- The mortality tables are generational mortality tables developed on a head-count weighted basis.

2019 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2018

- There were no changes made to the actuarial methods or assumptions.

Aurora Academy Charter School

*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*

Notes to Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability and Contributions
June 30, 2025

Note 2: Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information (Continued)

2018 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2017

- There were no changes made to the actuarial methods or assumptions.

2017 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2016

- There were no changes made to the actuarial methods or assumptions.
 - Assumed election rates for the PERACare coverage options available to future PERACare enrollees who will qualify for the "No Part A Subsidy" when they retire have been revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
 - Assumed election rates for the PERACare coverage options available to those current PERACare enrollees, who qualify for the "No Part A Subsidy" but have not reached age 65, have been revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
 - The rates of PERACare coverage election for spouses of eligible inactive members and future retirees was revised to reflect more closely actual experience.
 - The assumed age differences between future retirees and their participating spouses have been revised to reflect more closely actual experience.

Subsequent Events

Governmental accounting standards require the net OPEB liabilities for financial reporting purposes to be measured using the plan provisions in effect as of the OPEB plan's year end. The passage of House Bill (HB) 25-1105 into law is considered a nonrecognized subsequent event as these statutory changes to plan provisions did not exist as of the December 31, 2024, measurement date.

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
<i>Local Sources</i>				
District Mill Levy	\$ 1,564,905	\$ 1,684,080	\$ 2,141,604	\$ 457,524
Student Fees	49,350	31,350	28,081	(3,269)
Grants and Contributions	22,000	20,000	143,005	123,005
Investment Income	150,000	80,400	99,194	18,794
Miscellaneous	13,000	13,000	15,051	2,051
<i>State Sources</i>				
Per Pupil Revenue	6,360,559	6,599,275	6,599,275	-
Capital Construction	205,000	204,258	203,568	(690)
Grants	74,385	128,190	151,351	23,161
<i>Federal Sources</i>				
Grants	45,810	45,810	106,085	60,275
Total Revenues	<u>8,485,009</u>	<u>8,806,363</u>	<u>9,487,214</u>	<u>680,851</u>
Expenditures				
Salaries	4,339,243	4,304,907	4,274,325	30,582
Benefits	1,329,513	1,361,421	1,310,486	50,935
Purchased Services	1,782,910	1,814,290	1,858,679	(44,389)
Supplies and Materials	422,813	387,590	375,275	12,315
Property	1,396,500	1,461,292	118,401	1,342,891
Other	29,050	88,050	86,144	1,906
Total Expenditures	<u>9,300,029</u>	<u>9,417,550</u>	<u>8,023,310</u>	<u>1,394,240</u>
Excess Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(815,020)	(611,187)	1,463,904	2,075,091
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfer Out	-	-	(1,400,394)	(1,400,394)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(815,020)	(611,187)	63,510	674,697
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	<u>2,579,318</u>	<u>2,110,067</u>	<u>2,110,067</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, End of Year	<u>\$ 1,764,298</u>	<u>\$ 1,498,880</u>	<u>\$ 2,173,577</u>	<u>\$ 674,697</u>

Aurora Academy Charter School
(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Building Corp Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Lease Revenue	\$ 422,714	\$ 422,714	\$ 422,714	\$ -
Investment Income	18,000	18,000	40,491	22,491
Contributed Capital/Transfer In	-	-	1,400,394	1,400,394
	<u>440,714</u>	<u>440,714</u>	<u>1,863,599</u>	<u>1,422,885</u>
Total Revenues				
Expenditures				
Property	26,496	26,496	1,397,998	(1,371,502)
Professional Purchased Services	10,400	10,400	3,670	6,730
Depreciation & Amortization	319,768	319,768	-	319,768
Debt Service				
Principal	285,813	285,813	305,048	(19,235)
Interest	132,523	132,523	113,868	18,655
Contingency	25,000	25,000	-	25,000
	<u>800,000</u>	<u>800,000</u>	<u>1,820,584</u>	<u>(1,020,584)</u>
Total Expenditures				
Excess Revenues Over (Under)				
Expenditures	(359,286)	(359,286)	43,015	402,301
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfer Out	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balance	(359,286)	(359,286)	43,015	402,301
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	<u>3,138,169</u>	<u>3,138,169</u>	<u>712,297</u>	<u>(2,425,872)</u>
Fund Balance, End of Year	<u>\$ 2,778,883</u>	<u>\$ 2,778,883</u>	<u>\$ 755,312</u>	<u>\$ (2,023,571)</u>

Aurora Academy Charter School
*(A Component Unit of the Joint School District No. 28-J of the
Counties of Adams and Arapahoe, Colorado)*
Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedules
June 30, 2025

Note 1: Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

A budget is adopted for the School on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

Management submits to the Board of Directors a proposed budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1, for their approval. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

Expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations at the fund level. Revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Directors.

All appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.